

# References

References from the knife crime evidence briefing.

First published 1 January 2019

Written by Abigail McNeill and Levin Wheller

- Barry MM, Clarke AM, Morreale SE and Field CA. (2018). A Review of the Evidence on the Effects of Community-based Programs on Young People's Social and Emotional Skills Development. *Adolescent Research Review*, 3(1), pp.13-27.
- Bellis MA, Hughes K, Perkins C and Bennett A. (2012). Protecting people, Promoting health: A public health approach to violence prevention for England. Liverpool: Centre for Public Health. Online access: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/216977/Violence-prevention.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/216977/Violence-prevention.pdf).
- Birmingham Race Action Partnership (BRAP) (2012). STUCK: Current approaches to the design and delivery of interventions to address gang-related violence in Birmingham, A Research Report.
- Boydston J. (1975). San Diego field interrogation: Final report. Washington, DC: Police Foundation.
- Bradford B. (2011). Police Numbers and Crime Rates – A Rapid Evidence Review. London: HMIC.
- Bradford B. (2015). The unintended consequences of stop and search, in: Delsol, R. and Shiner, M. (eds). Stop and search: The anatomy of a police power. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bradford B. (2017). Stop and search and police legitimacy. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Braga AA, Kennedy DM, Waring EJ and Piehl AM. (2001). Problem-oriented policing, deterrence, and youth violence: An evaluation of Boston's Operation Ceasefire. *Journal of research in crime and delinquency*, 38(3), pp.195-225.
- Braga AA and Weisburd D. (2012). The Effects of 'Pulling Levers' Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime. *Campbell Systematic Reviews* 2012:6. Online access: <https://campbellcollaboration.org/library/pulling-levers-focused-deterrence-strategies-effectson-crime.html>.
- Braga AA, Weisburd D and Turchan B. (2018). Focused deterrence strategies and crime control: An updated systematic review and meta-analysis of the empirical evidence. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 17(1), pp.205-250.
- Brennan IR. (2017). High Stakes: Offender decisions about weapon carrying and weapon use , in: Bernasco, W., Elffers, H., van Gelder, J-L, (eds). *Oxford Handbook of Offender Decision Making*. Oxford: OUP.

- Brennan IR. (2018). Weapon-Carrying and the Reduction of Violent Harm. *British Journal of Criminology*. Online access: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azy032>.
- Davies T, Grossmith L and Dawson P. (2016). *Group Violence Intervention London: An Evaluation of the Shield Pilot*. MOPAC Evidence and Insight. Online access: [https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/gvi\\_london\\_evaluation270117.pdf](https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/gvi_london_evaluation270117.pdf)
- Dobash R, Emerson Dobash R, Cavanagh K, Duncan S and Medina-Ariza J. (2007). Onset of offending and life course among men convicted of murder. *Homicide Studies*, 11 (4), pp.243-271.
- Eades C, Grimshaw R, Silvestri A and Solomon E. (2007). 'Knife Crime': A Review of Evidence and Policy. Centre for Crime and Justice Studies. Online access: <https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/publications/knife-crime-reviewevidence-and-policy-2nd-edition>.
- FitzGerald M. (1999). *Searches in London: Under s1 of the Police and Criminal Evidence Act*. London: MPS.
- Foster R. (2013). *Knife Crime Interventions: 'What Works?'*. Glasgow: SCCJR. Online access: [http://www.sccjr.ac.uk/wpcontent/uploads/2014/01/SCCJR\\_Report\\_No\\_04.2013\\_Knife\\_Crime\\_Interventions.pdf](http://www.sccjr.ac.uk/wpcontent/uploads/2014/01/SCCJR_Report_No_04.2013_Knife_Crime_Interventions.pdf).
- Hales G, Lewis C and Silverstone D. (2006). *Gun Crime: The Market in and Use of Illegal Firearms*. London: Home Office.
- Halliday J, French C and Goodwin C. (2001). *Making Punishments Work: Report of a Review of the Sentencing Framework for England and Wales*. London: Home Office.
- Home Office (2009). *Tackling Youth Knife Crime: Practical Advice for Police*. London: Home Office. Online access: <http://www.knifecrimes.org/youth087a.pdf>.
- Home Office. (2018). *Serious Violence Strategy*. London: Home Office.
- Home Office. (2018b). *Police powers and procedures, England and Wales, year ending 31 March 2018*. London: Home Office.
- Jackson J, Bradford B, Stanko B and Hohl K. (2012). *Just authority?: Trust in the police in England and Wales*. Cullompton: Willan.
- Kinsella, Brooke. (2010). *Tackling Knife Crime Together – A Review Of Local Anti-Knife Crime Projects*. London: Home Office.
- Kirchmaier T and Villa Llera C. (2018). *Murders in London*. Centre for Economic Performance, LSE: London.
- Lemos G. (2004). *Fear and fashion. The Use of Knives and Other Weapons by Young People*, Bridge House Trust.
- Linden W. (2018). Last year, 39 UK youths were fatally stabbed. None were in Scotland. Why? [https://apolitical.co/solution\\_article/last-year-80-londoners-killed-knives-glasgow-nobody/](https://apolitical.co/solution_article/last-year-80-londoners-killed-knives-glasgow-nobody/)

- Livingstone N, Macdonald G and Carr N. (2013). Restorative justice conferencing for reducing recidivism in young offenders (aged 7 to 21). *Cochrane Systematic Reviews*, 2013: 2. Online access: <https://www.cochranelibrary.com/cdsr/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD008898.pub2/epdf/full>
- Marsh K, Fox C and Sarmah R. (2009). Is custody an effective sentencing option for the UK? Evidence from a meta-analysis of existing studies. *Probation Journal*, 56(2), pp.129-151.
- MacDonald J, Fagan J and Geller A. (2016). The effects of local police surges on crime and arrests in New York City. *PLoS ONE*, 11(6), pp.1–13.
- McCandless R, Feist A, Allan J and Morgan N. (2016). Do Initiatives Involving Substantial Increases in Stop and Search Reduce Crime? Assessing the Impact of Operation BLUNT 2. London: Home Office.
- McVie S. (2010). *Gang Membership and Knife Carrying: Findings from the Edinburgh Study of Youth Transitions and Crime*. Edinburgh: Scottish Government Social Research.
- Metropolitan Police Service (2006). *Knife Amnesty Impact on Knife-Enabled Offences*, London: MPS. Online access: [http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/06\\_12\\_06\\_knife\\_amnesty.pdf](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/06_12_06_knife_amnesty.pdf).
- Ministry of Justice. (2018a). *Examining the Educational Background of Young Knife Possession Offenders*. London: Ministry of Justice. Online access: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/716039/examining-the-educational-background-of-youngknife-possession-offenders.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/716039/examining-the-educational-background-of-youngknife-possession-offenders.pdf).
- Ministry of Justice. (2018b). *Knife and Offensive Weapon Sentencing Statistics, England and Wales – year ending March 2018*. London: Ministry of Justice. Online access: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/716277/knife-offensive-weapon-sentencing-jan-mar-2018.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/716277/knife-offensive-weapon-sentencing-jan-mar-2018.pdf).
- MOPAC (2017). *The London Knife Crime Strategy*. London: MOPAC. Online access: [https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/mopac\\_knife\\_crime\\_strategy\\_june\\_2017.pdf](https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/mopac_knife_crime_strategy_june_2017.pdf).
- MOPAC, Ministry of Justice, London Councils (2018). *Working Towards Justice Devolution to London: Memorandum of Understanding between the Mayor’s Office for Policing and Crime, the Ministry of Justice and London Councils*. Online access: [https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/london\\_justice\\_mou\\_final.pdf](https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/london_justice_mou_final.pdf).
- Office for National Statistics (2018). *Crime and Justice Bulletins, Crime in England and Wales: year ending March 2018*. London: ONS. Online access: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/bulletins/crimeinenglandandwales/yearendingmarch2018>.
- Petrosino A, Turpin-Petrosino C, Hollis-Peel ME and Lavenberg J.G. (2013). ‘Scared Straight’ and other juvenile awareness programs for preventing juvenile delinquency. *Campbell Systematic*

- Reviews, 2013:5. Online access: [http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/media/k2/attachments/Petrosino\\_Scared\\_Straight\\_Update.pdf](http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/media/k2/attachments/Petrosino_Scared_Straight_Update.pdf).
- Ratcliffe JH, Taniguchi T, Groff ER and Wood J. (2011). The Philadelphia Foot Patrol Experiment: A randomized controlled trial of police patrol effectiveness in violent crime hotspots. *Criminology*, 49(3), pp.795-831.
  - Ross A, Duckworth K, Smith DJ, Wyness G and Schoon I. (2011). *Prevention and Reduction: A review of strategies for intervening early to prevent or reduce youth crime and anti-social behaviour*. London: Department for Education. Online access: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/182548/DFE-RR111.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/182548/DFE-RR111.pdf).
  - Scottish Government (2018). *Policy: Crime Prevention and Reduction: Violence including knife crime*. Edinburgh: Scottish Government. Online access: <http://www.gov.scot/Topics/Justice/policies/reducing-crime/reducing-violence>.
  - Sentencing Council. (2018). *Bladed Articles and Offensive Weapons*. London: Sentencing Council. Online access: <https://www.sentencingcouncil.org.uk/publications/item/bladedarticles-and-offensive-weapons-definitive-guideline/>.
  - Silvestri A, Oldfield M, Squires P and Grimshaw R. (2009). *Young people, knives and guns: a comprehensive review, analysis and critique of gun and knife crime strategies*. London: Centre for Criminal Justice Studies. Online access: <https://www.crimeandjustice.org.uk/sites/crimeandjustice.org.uk/files/YP%20knives%20and%20guns.pdf>.
  - Silvestri A. (2009). Young people, 'knife' and 'gun crime': policy in an evidence vacuum? Arianna Silvestri examines the evidence available to support interventions in this high-profile area. *Criminal Justice Matters*, 76(1), pp.48-49.
  - Strang H, Sherman LW, Mayo-Wilson E, Woods D and Ariel B. (2013). Restorative Justice Conferencing (RJC) Using Face-to-Face Meetings of Offenders and Victims: Effects on Offender Recidivism and Victim Satisfaction. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 2013:12. Online access: <https://campbellcollaboration.org/library/restorative-justice-conferencing-recidivism-victimsatisfaction.html>.
  - Tiratelli M, Quinton P and Bradford B. (2018). Does stop and search deter crime? Evidence from ten years of London-wide data. *The British Journal of Criminology*, 58(5), pp.1,212–1,231.
  - Violence Reduction Unit. (undated). *Glasgow's Community Initiative to Reduce Violence*. Glasgow: Strathclyde Police. Online access: [http://actiononviolence.org/sites/default/files/CIRV\\_2nd\\_year\\_report.pdf](http://actiononviolence.org/sites/default/files/CIRV_2nd_year_report.pdf).

- Weisburd D, Wooditch A, Weisburd S and Yang S-M. (2015). Do stop, question, and frisk practices deter crime? Evidence at microunits of space and time. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15(1): pp.31–56.
- Williams DJ, Currie D, Linden W and Donnelly PD. (2014). Addressing gang-related violence in Glasgow: A preliminary pragmatic quasi-experimental evaluation of the Community Initiative to Reduce Violence (CIRV). *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 19, (6), pp.686-691.
- Youth Justice Board and Ministry of Justice. (2018). Youth Justice Statistics 2016/17: England and Wales. London: Ministry of Justice. Online access: [https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/676072/youth\\_justice\\_statistics\\_2016-17.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/676072/youth_justice_statistics_2016-17.pdf).

## Tags

Knife crime