

# Evidence base: references and footnotes

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The advice in this authorised professional practice is developed from the applicable law (in particular [Code A](#)), the [Best Use of Stop and Search Scheme](#) (BUSSS), [Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary and Fire & Rescue Services](#) (HMICFRS) and [Equality and Human Rights Commission](#) reports on the use of stop and search, as well as police professional expertise. It also draws on findings from the following research studies.

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## Footnotes

### Stop and search

1. Stone and Pettigrew (2000); Jackson and others (2013); Bowling and Phillips (2002).
2. Myhill and Quinton (2011).
3. Jackson and others (2013); Myhill and Quinton (2011); Mazerolle and others (2013); Jackson and others (2012).
4. Giacomantonio and others (2016); Wheller and others (2013).
5. Jackson and others (2012); Myhill and Quinton (2011); Mazerolle and others (2013).
6. Jackson and others (2013), Miller and D'Sousa (2015).
7. Stone and Pettigrew (2000).
8. Miller and others (2000).
9. Delsol (2015).
10. See Quinton and others (2016) for summary.
11. Quinton and others (2016).
12. Miller and others (2000).
13. Stone and Pettigrew (2000); Quinton (2011).
14. Jackson and others (2012); Bradford (2015).

### Fair

1. Jackson and others (2012), Stone and Pettigrew (2000), Bowling and Phillips (2002).
2. Jackson and others (2012); Bradford (2015).
3. Jackson and others (2012); Bowling and Phillips (2002); Stone and Pettigrew (2000).
4. Stone and Pettigrew (2000).
5. Miller and others (2000).
6. Quinton and others (2000); Stone and Pettigrew (2000).
7. Quinton and others (2000); Quinton (2000).
8. Miller and others (2000).

9. Quinton (2015).
10. Quinton (2011).
11. Glaser (2014).
12. Quinton (2011); Quinton (2015); Glaser (2014); National Initiative for Building Community Trust and Justice (2015).
13. Waddington and others (2004); MVA and Miller (2000); Chainey and Macdonald (2004).

## Legal

1. Jackson and others (2013).

## Legal basis

1. Eastwood and others (2013).
2. Quinton and others (2018).
3. Quinton and others (2018).
4. Mazerolle and others (2012).

## Professional

1. Jackson and others (2012).
2. Stone and Pettigrew (2000).
3. Myhill and Quinton (2011); Jackson and others (2012); Mazerolle and others (2012); Tyler (2006).
4. Quinton and others (2000); Jackson and others (2012).
5. Jackson and others (2013); Myhill and Quinton (2011); Mazerolle and others (2012); Tyler (2006).
6. Jackson and others (2012).
7. Giacomantonio and others (2016).
8. Myhill and Quinton (2011).
9. Jackson and others (2013); Myhill and Quinton (2011); Mazerolle (2012); Tyler (2006).
10. Giacomantonio and others (2016).
11. Jackson and others (2013); Myhill and Quinton (2011); Mazerolle (2012); Tyler (2006).
12. Giacomantonio and others (2016).

## Transparent

1. MVA and Miller (2000); Waddington and others (2004); Quinton (2015).
2. Quinton (2011b).
3. Quinton (2015); Bowling and Phillips (2007).
4. Delsol (2015); Quinton and others (2016).
5. Quinton and others (2016); McCandless and others (2016); MacDonald and others (2016); Rosenfeld and Fornango (2014); Smith and others (2012); Wesiburd and others (2016).
6. Quinton and others (2016); Tayler (2011); Groff and others (2015).

## Tags

Stop and search